Hearings Of Differences Now In Progress

U. S. Supreme Court Upholds Decision NY Theater Director Library Exhibits On Segregation Ban In State Colleges

The Supreme Court of the | -were admitted to the University United States recently upheld a last fall, decision that the ban on racial segregation in public schools applies to tax-supported colleges and ted, the special court cited the universities also.

States district court in Greens- but equal in the field of public boro upheld this decision and ordered the admission of three Negroes to the University of North Carolina.

court and to reverse its own dedown segregation in public schools.

This recent action of the Supreme Court in affirming the lower court was taken without the

"The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed."

The court noted that it was one of its members speaking for the court.

The three Negroes-Leroy B. Frasier, Jr., Ralph K. Frasier, and John L. Blandon, all of Durham

UNC Debating Societies Appear Here March 12

The Philanthropic and the Dialectic debating societies from Chapel Hill will send debate teams to the Woman's College Monday, March 12, to stage a legislative

The debate will be held in the Library Lecture Hall at 8 p. m. The purpose of the N. S. A. sponsored event is to help those students who are interested to learn more about the mechanics of debate. It is part of a program designed to reactivate the Debating Society at Woman's College. All students are invited to attend the debate. Anyone interested in helping to form a Debating Society local mail. Experience is not necessary for participation.

In ordering the Negroes admit-Supreme Court's holding in the 1954 school segregation cases that A special three-judge United there is no such thing as separate education.

"Because it is not within the power and authority of this (su preme) court to amend the con-An appeal had been made to stitution; that power is given only the highest tribunal by University to the people and their elected officials to reverse the district representatives" the University gave as its reason for asking the cisions of May 17, 1954, striking reversal of the 1954 segregation decisions.

The special court reported that University officials argued that the 1954 decision of the Supreme customary hearing of arguments. Court dealt only with public The order issued by the high schools and did not decide that egregation of the races on the college and university level is un

acting as a full court rather than Rare PhotosExhibited By Fine Arts Comm.

The Elliott Hall Fine Arts Committee announces its current exnibitions, "The Expanding Scope of Photography In the 19th Cen- the last two years the chapter tury." The exhibition is composed of a series of rare photographs from the George Eastman collection in Rochester, New York,

The prints show a chronologial survey of the development of the photographers' arts from its Theta must have eighteen hours earliest beginnings in the mid 19th century.

Beginning with the earliest days of its history, the camera provided the first scientific instrument to capture visual images. With what might presently be regarded as primitive devices, some of the finest examples of photography were produced in the 19th century.

The exhibition provides students with the opportunity to see prints of undisputed masters of early should contact Alice Wingate by photography, such as Brady, Cameron, Fenton, Braun, Disderi, Emerson, and Muybridge.

National History Honorary Fraternity Hold Ceremonies

The Gamma Delta Chapter of the National History Honorary Fraternity Phi Alpha Theta was Theater. reactivated on the WC campus on March 2. Formal initiation ceremonies were held at 7:30 in the East Lounge of Elliott Hall. Students initiated were Grace Blanton, Libby Kaplan, Rita Kenion, Carolyn Lentz Lithgo Mildred Miller, Anne Misenheimer, Louisa Mordecai, Patsy Paulson, Elizabeth Shephard, Lucille Stephenson, Barbara Still, Valerie Yow, and Shirley Wilcox. At the same time Drs. Richard Current, John Beeler, and Lenoir Wright of the History Department were initiated into the Gamma Delta Chapter, Dr. Current gave a talk entitled HISTORY IS FUN. A ocial hour followed.

Phi Alpha Theta was founded Arkansas University. The Womans' College chapter was organized in 1940 by R. G. Hacher of the History Department. At present there are 63 members. In was inactivated by a student vote. However, interest was shown by a group of students last fall which has led to the reactivation of Phi Alpha Theta, Miss Josephine Hege is adviser pro-tem.

A candidate for Phi Alpha or more of history, above a B average in history, and a B average in 23 of the rest of her work to be qualified for member-

STUDENT AID APPLICATION

It is now time to apply for self help for the 1956-57 term. Forms for this are available at the Student Aid Office in the Administration Building. Students now working on campus must re-apply for self help if they wish the assignment renewed for 1956-57.

Speaks at Drama Fest. Modern Trends

Norris Houghton, Director of New York's Phoenix Theater, will be featured guest for the Drama Section of the 1956 Arts Festival which is to be held on the Woman's College Campus March 15-17. Houghton will be on the campus to see the first non-professional production of "Six Characters in Search of an Author." which he professionally produced earlier this season at the Phoenix

A lecture on "Six Characters in Search of an Author" in terms of the Stanislavski method of play production will be delivered by Houghton on Friday, March 16. in the Library Lecture Hall. On Saturday, March 17, at 12:30 p. m., a luncheon will be given in Elliott Hall in Mr. Houghton's honor. Woman's College students may purchase tickets for \$1.50. Identfication cards are also required for admission.

On Saturday, March 17, at 9 this spring.

val will be concluded on Satur- Auguste Dominique Ingres, a wellday night when the members of known neo-classist of early ninethe Woman's College Theater present the rehearsal performance of "Six Characters in Search of an Author."

Future Teachers Meet March 12

The Future Teachers of America club will hold a meeting on March 12 at 7:15 in the Legislature room of Elliott Hall.

The special program will be a panel discussion on "Parent-Teacher Relations."

Moderator of the panel will be Mr. Weaver, assistant superintendent of the Greensboro schools. Panel members will be John Fos-George Herbert, principal of Ay-Irving Park PTA.

In Homer

"Modern Illustrations of Homer" is the title of the new exhibit in the main lobby of the library.

The Iliad and Odyssey have been throughout the history of our civilization important sources of inspiration for artists as well as scholars. The present exhibit represents a cross-section of Homerically inspired art and illustrations ranging from the imaginative and poetic painting of Redon to the less pretentious, but action packed pages of Classical Comics

Dr. Margaret Reesor of the Classical Civilization Department has loaned two plates with designs obviously influenced by ancient Greek pottery painting which abounds in Homeric subjects. The figures on these plates might represent Achilles and Agamemnon. Dr. Frank A. Laine also of the Classical Civilization Department n. m. and 2:30 p. m., there will has donated for the display sevbe the judging of one-act plays eral old copies of Pope's translato be given by various high schools, tion of the Illiad and Odyssey from this district. This elimina- published in 1794. From the retion precedes the State Drama sources of the library, Mrs. Holder Festival to be held at Chapel Hill has selected several beautiful volumes with illustrations such as the The Drama Section of the Festi- "Apotheosis of Homer" by Jean teenth century France, Reproduc tions of fourth century illuminations from the parchment manuscripts "The Ambrosian Illiad' row in Milan, Italy.

Two distinctive and interesting treatments of the Hector and Andromoche theme form the Illiad are shown, "The meeting of Hector and Andromache" by John Flacman, a somewhat emasculated interpretation of this famous scene, contrasts sharply with the stark architectural style of Georgio de Chirico.

Watson Delivers Lecture

Robert Watson of the Department of English will deliver the ter, chairman of the school board; third Sophomore English lecture of the year on Thursday, March cock elementary school; Miss Mil- 15 at 1:00 p. m. in Aycock Audidred Hutchinson, teacher at Gi- torium. The title of Mr. Watson's lesgie elementary school; and Mrs. lecture is "The Outer World and Walker will be shown Sunday, Tannanbaum, president of the the Inner Life, He will consider March 11, at 9:00 p. m. in the

Comm. Hears Fac., Adm.

between some of the faculty members and the administration" here at Woman's College. Hearings conducted by a three-man committee are being held in the Alumnae House and will continue through

ident of the University, William Friday sent letters to all members Greensboro Daily News that it was his belief that the committee would welcome a session with Dr. Edward Kidder Graham, chancel-

following statement to the Greensboro Daily News concerning the investigation: "Any of us at Woming forward its charge from the visiting committee. Our files and any other parts of our records are completely open and we shall do everything in our power to assist Mr. Friday and his staff."

Earlier Chancellor Graham, when asked by the Daily Tar Heel how the investigation would affect students replied. "I haven't the faintest idea. This is probably

Set By Committees

Saturday, March 10, the Elliott Hall Entertainment Committee, headed by Nancy Mitchell, will sponsor an informal dance from 8:30 until 11:30 p. m. in the gameroom of Elliott Hall. The dance, for couples only, will be free of

Sunday, March 11, an informal coffee hour, sponsored by the Special Events Committee, will be held from 4:00 until 5:00 p. m. in the East Lounge of Elliott Hall.

"Strangers on a Train," a murder mystery starring Farley Granger, Ruth Roman, and Robert

Before the hearings Acting Pres- the first they've heard about it.'

The investigation is being carof the faculty and administration ried on at the advice of the Visitinviting them to confer with the ing Committee of the Board of committee during these sessions. Trustees who made two visits to Friday told reporters of the Woman's College in the fall and secently reported to the full Board

Not included in the final report submitted to all trustees were Chancellor Graham declined to a number of statements made to comment on the investigation to the members of the visiting comthe CAROLINIAN. He made the mittee by faculty members. It was understood that these faculty members had requested their an's College will of course give statements to be kept confidential. out full and complete cooperation The investigation by Friday's to the consolidated office in carry- committee is supposedly a means for getting information which the Hanes Committee reportedly could not deliver

Following the investigation, the committee will report to Friday who will then study their report and draw up a report and any necessary recommendations. Friday's report is to be placed in the hands of the visiting committee by May 1, 1956. Friday said that 'any decision made as the result EllioffWeekend Plans of this inquiry will be based on the facts as found by the com-

The hearings are not open to the

The committee appointed by Friday to make the investigation are three officials of the Consolidated University of North Carolina: Vice-President William D. Carmichael Jr.; Acting Provost Dr. William M. Whyburn; and the dean of the graduate school, W. W. Pierson.

The History Club is opening its membership to second semester sophomores who are interested in this field of study and who have completed one semester of sophomore history. Any sophomore desiring membership and meeting the qualificatin should contact Betsy Shepard in Mary Foust,

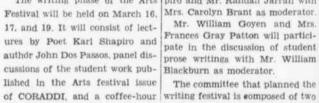
Forum Features Patton, The writing phase of the Arts | piro and Mr. Randall Jarrall with |

17, and 19. It will consist of lectures by Poet Karl Shapiro and cussions of the student work pub- Blackburn as moderator. to discuss the students' work.

criticism of student poetry will Blue Cameron. be made up of Mr. Karl Sha-



Frances Gray Patton



of CORADDI, and a coffee-hour writing festival is composed of two which will give interested stu- faculty members, Mr. Robert Humdents an opportunity to meet and talk with the visiting artists and dent committee composed of Mararrange for individual conferences tha Moore, June Cope, Betty Mc-Gee, Jo Gillikin, Nancy McWhor-The panel for discussion and ter, Alma Graham, and Annie

SHAPIRO EDITS TOETRY

Karl Shapiro is one of America's most eminent poet-critics, a Pulitzer Prize winner, and editor of POETRY MAGAZINE since 1950. these places are the setting for Mr. Shapiro was born in Balti- the writing of much of his best more, Maryland, in 1913, His home included a large diversified library from which the poet read widely Hopkins.

At the outset of World War I Army The war served as a kind of stimulus to his poetic genius. During his first year in the Army poetic analysis or criticism of the he completed a series of poems he had begun in 1938 and began to



Karl Shapiro

His volumes of verses include Person, Place and Thing, V-Letas a young man. He attended the ter, Essay on Rime, and Poems, University of Virginia and John 1940-1953. All of his collections of ree have been highly praised Mr. Conrad Aiken says, "Shapiro Mr Shaniro was drafted into the thinks with his feelings, thinks Saturday, March 17-9:00-11:00 A. M. Panel . . . Prose with his imagination, and the result is a curious and delightful

siven theme. Mr. Shapiro is giving a lecture publish in literary magazines. His entitled "The Unemployed Mawar service took him overseas to -leian" in the Elliott Hall Ball- Monday, March 19 Australia and New Guinea, and room on March 16 at 8:00 P. M.

PATTON IS TAR HEEL

Frances Gray Paton is a native MORNING, MISS DOVE. of North Carolina, author of many DOS PASSOS HAS NEW BOOK tories and the best-selling

career while a student at the Uni- ogy includes THE 42ND PARALversity of North Carolina, where LEL, NINETEEN NINETEEN, and she wrote the opening play for THE BIG MONEY. the Playmaker Theatre which was dedicated in 1925.

Patton, an English professor.

Shapiro, Jarrell and Dos Passos

Some critics have acclaimed novel GOOD MORNING, MISS John Dos Passos's trilogy U. S. A. the nearest thing we have to "the Mrs. Patton began his writing great American Novel". The tril-

John Dos Passos was born in Chicago in 1896. He graduated cum Mrs. Patton is the wife of Lewis laude from Harvard University in atton, an English professor.

Her works include two collector Spain with the intention of tions of short stories, THE FINER studying architecture, but instead THINGS OF LIFE and A PIECE he became an ambulance driver

Schedule Of Events

Friday, March 16 - 1:30-3:00 P. M. Registration 3:00-5:00 P. M. Panel . . . Poetry Mr. Karl Shapiro

Mr. Randall Jarrell Mrs. Carolyn Brant, moderator East as a newspaper correspond-Virginia Dare Room, Alumnae House

8:00 P. M. Lecture

Mr. William Goven Mrs. Frances Gray Patton

2:00-4:00 P. M. Coffee Hour East Lounge, ADVENTURES OF A YOUNG

8:00 P. M. Lecture-Elliott Hall Ballroom TRICT OF COLUMBIA, He has John Dos Passos



William Goyen

in the service of the Allies during the war. After the war he traveled in Spain, Mexico, and the Near

His knowledge and understanding of the institutions and life Karl Shapiro-Elliott Hall Ball- in the United States, the experroom iences and impressions gathered during his years abroad, and his study of history provide subject matter for many of his novels.

Mr. William Blackburn, modera- Other of Dos Passos's works Virginia Dare Room are MANHATTAN TRANSFER. Elliott Hall MAN, and a second trilogy, DISjust published a new book. THE

March 19 at 8:00 p. m. in the

Elliott Hall Ballroom. GOYEN IS TEXAN

William Goyen is one of the younger writers in America. He is a native of Texas, and his published works include a collection of stories and tales GHOST AND FLESH, and a short romance IN A FARTHER COUNTRY.

Mr. William Blackburn and Mrs. Carolyn Brant, who will serve as moderators, are professors at Duke University and Greensboro College respectively.



John Dos Passos

UNC VS. THE U. S. SUPREME COURT

This week the United States Supreme Court affirmed the lower court ban on racial regregation in tax-supported colleges and universities. The Court has legally and rightfully done so. In appealing the decision to the Supreme Court, the University of North Carolina and the State only aided in impeding the implementation of the original court decision. The University and the State yielded to political pressures in order that position and re-election be assured.

Certainly the University officials must have realized that the Supreme Court would not have reversed its original decision. It is even doubtful that the appealees even hoped that the Court would so move. But in an attempt to preserve the statis quo and save face politically the appeal was made.

The three Durham boys entered the University last fall without mass hysteria or mob rule. The protest raised came not from the students but from the University and state officials. This lack of demonstration and lack of ill-will on the part of the students is ample and good indication that integration can work and that it can be accomplished on the educational level, especially on the level of higher education. There is serious doubt that the academic standing of the University has suffered since the boys were admitted.

Through direct effort instead of evasion, through intelligence instead of fear, and through enlightment instead of intolerance, implementation of the Supreme Court decision can be accomplished. Procrastination will serve only to further entrench the South into back-

WE ARE IN ...

the headlines again with the same usual story The Woman's College is being investigated concerning the "differences" between some of the faculty and the administration. Obviously there are some differences, or there would not be another investigation. The exact nature of these differences have never been made public although there has been much publicity.

When asked how the investigation would effect students here, Chancellor Graham was quoted in the Daily Tar Heel as saying, "I haven't the faintest idea. This is probably the first they've heard about it

This faint statement by the Chancellor can be interpreted in many different ways. First of all, he may have meant that the students did not know of the March 8-10 investigation at the time he gave out his statement. Second, he may have meant that the students never knew of any kind of an investigation at any time. This statement also implies that the students have not been reading the newspapers, now or at any time previous to this past week

It is hard to believe that Chancellor Graham really thinks that the students merely exist by going to classes the library (excluding the periodicals room) the dining hall, and reading The Carolinian (which on occassion has printed Sound and Fury, some news stories, and an occassional editorial.)

The students are interested in the investigation not from the point of view of the personalities involved but from the point of view that it involves their education. The attitude of the tutor in the classroom what ever its causes, has a significant bearing on the kind and amount of thinking stimulated in the students. An air of tension and uncertainty is a definite obstacle in any classroom, and on any campus.

On this campus we see a general lack of vitality. Perhaps this passiveness exists because energies are being expended on petty personal differences, while the very purpose for which this or any other educational institution was created is being heartlessly laid to rest in some dark corner.

ELECTIONS BOARD...

had taken it upon itself the job of protector. In the first instance the board is going to protect the feelings of any unsuccessful candidate.

The Carolinian requested from Elections Board the numerical results of the coming election for publication. This was denied on the grounds that feelings might be hurt and that this was a "small time election" which made publication of the results unnecessary. Whether this election is small-time, big-time, or otherwise, it is an indication of how things operate in the outside

In an effort to play a role which is very superficial they are doing nothing more than withholding public from its rightful owners. We feel that any student who runs for an office must be mature enough to take the results as they are and not a "doctored" version of them.

The Carolinian

Published Weekly During the Collegiate Year by the Students Woman's College, University of North Carolina

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Sound And Fury

SGA elections and the end of A seniors last year, cause this senfor to look back, to reflect, and to offer this observation:

Junior House President is probably the most important student government office we elect. There is no student who has more influences than this girl who introduces freshmen to the campus and to their college life. Her values and her attitudes-toward the extra cultural advantages offered, toward scholarship - and her total outlook have immeasureable influence on the girls with whom she deals so closely.

Before elections should we not ask-What values and attitudes are we going to amplify on this campus?

Carol Pittard

NEWS OF THE WEEK

The Atomic Energy Commission is setting up special safety measures in the Pacific area, for in the latter part of next month a new series of H-bomb tests will begin. It has been stated by commision heads that these new tests will probably include the firing of various nuclear warheads and also many small H-bombs, not large ones.

Recently officials of the General Electric Company announced

that they will complete in 1957. an experimental reactor near San Francisco, California, where steam for power will be delivered the Pacific Gas & Electric



Company for consumption, Along this same line, the Westinghouse Corporation and Duquesne Light Company are also constructing an Atomic Power plant near Shippingport, Pennsylvania, Within the past few weeks, plans for more than 15 civilian atomic power plans have been released.

General Maxwell D. Taylor. Army Chief of Staff, along with Admiral Radford, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and General Nathan F. Twining, Air Force Chief of Staff, have stated in a recent report to members of a (Continued on Page Five)

It's not particularly worldshaking, but it is rather interesting to note that what binds our brigade of 2,400 together, is the fact that we all grew up in a

My story is nearly the same as yours, I was five years old in November of 1940. It was a cloudy Sunday and I was banging on my aunt's piano with the gusto of a young Wolfgang, and the technique of an alley cat, I dearly loved the William Tell Overture at that time, as it furnished background music for the "Lone Ranger." And I was attempting to reproduce the calm before the storm in my own special way. First, I would get all the sounds that the treble end of the piano had to offer, and send them scuttering across the living room like mice. Then, I would stand, so as to give added strength to my playing, and pound the bass notes like an angry giant beating on a bongo drum. The finale was a series of Lilliputian-like notes, which I played limply to suggest that my figurative rain was tired of being fierce and preferred to drizzle. After this I picked my hands up grandly off the keyboard and waited for the applause. It was deafening-my father yelled that I'd have to be quiet because he and the rest of my family were listening to a news broadcast.

Hawaii evoked tovely pictures for me, and I remarked later at the dinner table that, "it was really too bad about the bombing, because a blast like that might start a volcanic eruption; and then there would be no more leis or pineapple, or handsome surfboard riders like the ones in the encyclopedia." My accurate knowledge of the islands came from Compton's which furnished my dad with lively means with which to supply my demands for a bedtime story. My philosophic statement caused me to have my first iecture on the meaning of wara word that I was to hear a lot about in the next five years.

It seemed terribly unfair that such a tiny bit of sound, that something as common as a monosyllable, should change my world. Things happened, There were no more carousels at the beach and people who wanted to sit on their porches at night and listen to the pounding of the surf, had to sit in the dark. My sister and I loved to pretend, however, that the reef

BY BERYL PETERS You can learn the most interest-

was France, and that it was our duty to swim out every morning and win it back from the Germans. There were fewer trips to the mountains because we had to save our gas coupons, and our car got older and older because. 'a new one was out of the ques-

C'est Ca

At home, everyone was required to have people come and live with them, as our town was located right on an Army base, and there weren't enough places to live. We had a couple, who set up housekeeping in the guest bed-room, and preceded to spoil me in the process. As you well know, little girls adore having two sets of parents -as it means fewer spankingsand because one or the other can always be counted on to help with the homework or to play a game of rummy or Chinese checkers. And although these new roomers griped horribly, I'm sure they didn't really mind that I arose every morning singing "From the Halls of Montezuma," as it was all in the war effort,

My favorite uncle went to Europe as a bombadier, in fact, it seemed that all my cousins and friends were wearing uniforms and leaving on trains for places that I had only heard about Post-cards from India followed, and letters (the censured, air-mail kind) from Egypt, complete with pictures of the Pyramids and the Sphinx, which I claimed as my very own. I received wooden shoes from Rotterdam and my first bottle of perfume bore the name of Jean Patou and smelled heavy like the war-torn city from whence

Mother saved up sugar coupons to make into fabulous monthly treats, and meanwhile we supported the saccharine industry and shared bread, board and saccharine with whatever nice young man in khaki should appear at church with a lonesome look on his face.

I was delighted that my father was an Air-Raid Warden, as he was required to have something like a policeman's club, which proved my best threat against the boy next door who always wanted to dispute about property lines. And the air-raids, themselves, were spooky and sort of wonderful; mainly because they were trial air-raids, I suppose. We would help my mother tack up (Continued on Page Five)

Soda Shop 449

ing things if you talk to the right people-cab drivers for instance. The last one I rode with was the Battle Cry type. The first information he volunteered was that cops are too lazy to work and not smart enough to steal. This enlightenment was in reply to somebody's comment that she had to read a chapter of criminology. That was the truth, he said, 'cause he knew ninety percent of them -all former bootleggers. Then later I said something about Rocky Mount, "Oh yes, Rocky Mount," says he, "You know Herman Gansheiger? Tobacconist in Rocky Mount now but me'n him wuz in the merchant marines together in the last war. Yeah," he says, slowing down to ten miles and hour, "Old Herm wuz a sidewinder, I 'member the time we wuz carryin' a cargo of whiskey and old Herm jumped down the smokestack and cut his way into the hole and swiped us some of that whiskey. They turned that ship upside-down but they ain't never found that likker."

We laughed like his expression indicated we were supposed to.

"Know where it wuz hid?" he sked confidentially. We couldn't imagine so we told him we just couldn't imagine.

"In the flour bin," he announced.

"You must have been in with the cook pretty good, huh?" somebody says.

"Haw, Haw," he hawed, "That's just it; I was the cook.'

Then, of course, we've all had the friendly bus driver who explains in detail, how that little gadget in the front of his bus checks his route, speed. In fact, one even stopped the bus one time to show me how the graph worked when he stopped. I wouldn't encourge you to start this sort of conversation, however, since it. does not exactly endear you to your fellow passengers and the bus driver is quite apt to get completely carried away when he gets to the ICC (and this is inevitable) and wave his arms, both at the same time, quite violently.

Speaking of buses, it's uncanny how the only vacant seat always happens to be beside a sleeping sweet-old-lady. Of course in the process of depositing your knit-

ting, purse, suitcase, potato chips, umbrella, and boots (the last two are prerequisite to leaving Greensboro on a weekend) you wake the dear old soul up and then you've had it. She was a lovely talented daughter who hand paints flowers on petticoat ruffles for all the better stores in Onehourse, N. C. She was an art major at the Normal School-are you an art major? Well, she just does lovely work. Her grandson is in the air force now, and would you like to write to him? He loves to get mail and she has his picture and address with her. No, she doesn't mind if you smoke, everyone does nowadays. She's thankful, though, that her lovely daughter never took up the habit, Would you get her coat please? It's up there by that nasty old fat man-she just had to move back here because she was certain she could smell something on his breath. She certainly was thankful her lovely son-in-law-----. This is where you move up and start the aforementioned conversation with the bus drivery

Back to the cab drivers though -one was very much offended because some WC girls did not recognize him as one of the boys who used to work in the center area of the dining hall. Did you know that the caramel sauce for the cherry muffins is always made the day before? See, you find out these things if you talk to the right people. Oh. yes! The caramel's supposed to sink to the center but it usually goes to the side-He didn't know why it did

SEE YOU IN THE SS

Campaign Activities Begin March 12 With Parties, Rally

Elections Board is sponsoring a rally slogan: "Come in World" to be held in the Elliott Hall Ballroom on Tuesday, March 13 at 7:15 p. m. The purpose of this rally is to better acquaint the campus with the candidates seeking S. G. A. offices, Each campaign manager will present a short skit and introduce her candidate. Banners, posters, and other material of this sort will be permitted. Refreshments will be serv-

Kaplan Cites History, Activities of Nat'l Students A en representatives would become At the conference mentioned at

Last week I had the pleasure of escorting into our dining hall a group of students, male and female, who seemed to excite much comment among WC diners, Some suggested that this was the Baptist Student Convention; others thought it was the Grass Roots Opera Company, Actually, these strange people were imports from eleven colleges in North and South Carolina and Virginia, who were here to attend an International Student Relations Seminar of the Carolinas - Virginia Region of USNSA, the United States Nastudy of international student relations is just one of the varied types of programs sponsored by NSA.

The National Student Association was founded in 1945. It was born somewhat dramatically, on a ship returning from an International Union of Students Conference in Prague, Czechoslovakia Twenty-five American students, mainly veterans, attended the conference in the name of the rest of their fellow students in the United States: and upon seeing how students of many other countries had united to speak with a single voice, within their respective homelands, they felt it imperative to have an organization here which would help them to secure a student voice both nationally and internationally.

With their return home, they set up a temporary council and headquarters in Chicago, and corresponded with student government associations throughout the country, explaining the need for a student organization, and requesting that these student governments join in a federation Affiliation would mean that the Student Government of each member campus, through its chosan integral part of the federation; yet decisions made by these representatives in the name of National Student Association, would not be binding up a member campus, but would be a general statement of policy for a United States students, to the nation and the world.

Because it was realized (and strongly hoped for) that the association would grow large quickly-there are now approximately 280 member campuses) a design was made out to allow the individual student government, bers, to parwith all of its men closely in the policy ticipate making debates of the Association. Central headquarters were set up in two divisions; an office taking care of National Affairs, such as student government and student problems, and an office taking care of International Affairs, such as relations with other national unions of students, and the promotion of international programming on member campuses. Policies and principles upon which these offices act during the year are formed by delegates from member schools who attend a late-summer Congress at a large mid-western university. Aside from the central head-

quarters, regional associations were set-up. The country was divided into regions, schools were to work together forming regional policies to be presented during the summer, and planning programs that would be of interest to student governments in that particular region. This smaller grouping is actually the most real to the local campus, because there are ucually two regional assemblies held each school year, where delegates from nearby schools learn to know each other well and have an opportunity to work closely together.

How near the association comes to reaching them would be a hard question to answer. When one is fortunate enough to attend a regional assembly or a national congress, one may be inclined to believe at first glance that such aims could never be reached by such a bunch of oversleepless, filibustering, active. would-be parliamentarians as the delegates seem to be. However when one looks carefully at the resolutions that finally pass the plenary floor, they seem to be that students must meet today both on their campuses and internationally.

For instance, at the last Congress held at U. of Minnesota last August, the student delegates took stands on such questions the Walter-McCarran Act. Loyalty Oaths, Exchange students with Russia, Segregation, and so forth. With qualifications, it can be said that NSA is a rather liberal group, traditionally. On these above mentioned matters, the delegates voted against the first. second and last, and in favor of the third. It is expected that the National Officers will attempt to implement the decisions made at the Congress by trying to press for action in the United States Congress. There are no dreams of grandeur on the part of wellbalanced "NSA'ers" as to the amount of prestige they carry with the national government but we deem it at least of significance that we have an organization which will state the interest of all students on these matters to authoritative bodies.

It seems to be a surprise to some people that NSA does hold a great deal of influence in the International Student movement

the outset of this article, twenty student participants from schools in the Carolina-Virginia Region studied the policies of NSA toward the rest of the student unions, especially with regard to the Communist-dominated IUS (International Union of Students). Luigi Einaudi, one of the students who acted as USA "ambassador" to the Latin America Countries, was a Seminar leader. Through his own experiences and interpretations, he said that the part played internationally by NSA is as a mediator betw the opposing factions that grow up within the ISC (International Student Conference) whose members are drawn from the free world. In explaining that he considered his trip to Latin America a success, he said that NSA, through sending student leaders who are unfettered by national diplomatic stipulations, and who have a common bond with the student leaders of South America, had established in two weeks more good will among the countries of the western hemisphere than the State Department had done in years.

If this all sounds far away from the ordinary student on the member campus, it must be admitted that NSA international policies are kept rather quiet in the international office, so as to eliminate a certain amount of pressure which might result if these policies were popularized. But the basic principles, as I mentioned before, are hotly debated at the National Congress. and in that way, actions are ultimately controlled by student delegates.

These delegates are picked in varied ways on the member campuses. On the WC campus, these delegates work during the year on the NSA council. It is perhaps proper to emphasize here just what we conceive the function of NSA to be on our campus. The Council is not another organization or club. It is a group of six students representing their classes, who are the contact points between our local student government and the regional and national organization of NSA. Therefore, there is never any program sponsored by the Council; programs or activities that are suggested by either the National or the International Office, or ideas which delegates gain from attendance a ences, are usually suggested to already existing organizations on the campus, whose work seems to most appropriately encompass the particular subject matter The most outstanding example of this work is NSA Council cooperation with the International Affairs Committee

One of the most concrete ways in which students participate in NSA programs is through an NSA-arranged tour. The very ingenious travel director, John Hendricks, has devised all sorts of tours for the summer-from an art tour, to a music tour, to tri-nation tour, to a "hobo" tour. The tours are arranged to offer the maximum educational benefit at the lowest cost, and judging from comments made by NSA travelers, they are successful in their aims

These tours are just one of the concrete examples of the attempts made by NSA to make available opportunities for students throughout the nation and the world to meet together informally in order to understand the world outside of themselves, and to give to and receive from that world. This I would say is the prime principle of the National Students Association.

Review Home Ec. School, Physical Education fact that registration does not dent in this major has a total of following number of courses are lated to that course. The individ- Education majors graduating over tural extension service. In the

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

By Beverly Dorman

Note: The information presented in the following article is based on facts and opinions offered to the writer by Miss Ethel L. Martus, Head of the Department of Physical Education members of the staff and major and non-major students.

To present an evaluation of the department of Physical Education of the Woman's College is a most difficult task. This difficulty is caused by the ever-existent misinterpretation of the vital role which physical education plays in the education of the total individual. It must be rememberthe medium through which physical education seeks to develop the individual is unlike that of other courses offered in the College curriculum, the general aims and objectives of this phase of education do not differ greatly from those of any other phase.

The philisophy under which the the Woman's College now functions is based upon many of the principles and ideals established by Mary Channing Coleman, founder of this department, Miss Coleman's philosophy serves as a staff who uphold similar ideals. The emphasis of this philosophy is placed on the total development so that she may become a most effective citizen in our present democratic society. An intensified program of individualized instructions serves to carry out this philosophy by assisting each student in planning her individual program in terms of her interests. needs and competencies, Individualized instruction is attained through various means which include a high degree of facultystudent relationship, the orienta tion program and data obtained from motor scores, posture examinations and medical exams

At the present time, the Physical Education department is staff- Education and Corrective Physical members, full and parttime, who instruct in the various branches Bachelor of Science degree at the of the curriculum and supervise the athletic and recreational program for the some 2400 students at the Woman's College. Of these 2400, over 1500 are enrolled in classes carrying academic credit.

Service Program

The College requires four semesters of physical education for the bachelor's degree. These general activity classes form the Service Program which permits all non-physical education majors to fulfill the College requirement for graduation. A varied and balanced program of activities are offered to the students partaking in the Service Program. In addition to the general activities. there are also sections in basic activities, body mechanics, modifind activities and rest, in all of which enrollment depends upon the physical and medical classification of each student, her needs and interests.

In addition, the Service Prosecretarial students.

demic schedule

In this area of the total pro- are exclusive of the required Jungram, the department of Physical Education offers courses which er required major subjects. may be elected by students who plan to teach academic subjects. ed that, although the nature of festivals. These courses are offer-gram. ed each year with the exception of "Festivals for School and Com-

Interdepartmental Program

other year.

ology department, courses are offered for an Interdepartmental Physical Education department of major in Recreation. Such courses subject. The Physical Education are related to leadership, organi- department provides the opportunation, administration and instruc- ity for the graduate student to tion in school, community and study and experiment in the arts ferent courses except in certain Sophomore students participating as a creative art form. The curin this program fulfill the gen- riculum is planned to present exguide in the present endeavors of eral requirements of a Bachelor perience and develop competency the Physical Education department of Arts degree. In their Junior in choreography through an inteand is continually strengthened and Senior years, they take re- gration of the related arts. by both the administration and quired work in Sociology, Physical Education, Economics, Health, English, Art, and Political Science.

Also included in the Interdeof the Woman's College student partmental program is a correla tion with the Creative Arts which provides for students the opporseveral arts (Dance, Art, and previous professional preparation Drama) and to provide a broad background for students who desire professional training or who a comprehensive written and oral plan to do graduate work in one of the three fields.

Undergraduate Professional Program

The undergraduate major in Physical Education is sub-divided into four units. Teacher Education in Physical Education, Recreation in Physical Education, Dance in ed with a total of eighteen faculty | Education. Any one of these prepares the student to receive completion of her four years of professional study. The major student follows a curriculum of study which is composed of courses in areas of general education and specialized professional education The extent of the content of the curriculum offers to each major sid to develop a broad background, knowledge of skills and a sound philosophy for the teaching and leadership in physical education.

Throughout the Freshman and Sophomore years, majors undergo a period of orientation. This orientation, plus individualized instruction, aids the student to choose her emphasis in one of the four divisions of the major. During the Junior and Senior years each student has the opportunity to participate in activities and academic courses which will lead to the attainment of a better than average professional preparation in one of the four sequences

The Physical Education staff gram offers four section of activ- and students frequently feel that ity each semester for the one- the rigid course of study which year commercial students. This is designed to meet state and Colprogram of activity is specifically lege requirements, leaves too few designed to meet the needs of opportunities to elect courses in other departments. The number Each semester, Freshmen and of hours spent in professional Sophomore students complain that preparation hardly permits the they are unable to enroll in the major student to carry extra hours activity of their choice. This prob- even if she is qualified to do so. lem is caused, in part, by the Unbelievable as it may be, a stu-

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permit students to sign-up for 56 clock hours of classes with available for the various programs; ual instructor then consults with the past five years is as follows: past year a graduate department classes of this nature until they only 13 semester hours of credit Service Program have first completed their aca- for the required activity and Elective Program for method courses which she takes Elective Program for A. B. Credit in the four years. These hours

The Physical Education department also participates in the Honbut who also desire to work part- ors Work Program. As in other time with dance and recreational departments, this course is open groups. Students wishing to take to any senior major who has a the students. These are Applied sible for the coming year. courses additional to the Preshman high academic standing and wish- Dance 355 and 356, consequently and Sophomore Service Program es to work on an independent study these two courses shall be remay a'so elect subjects offered of a specific phase of her major in this area. Courses in this electifield. Several girls have completed One other course. Festivals for tive program include organization honors work in Physical Educaand management of athietic and tion since the program was initrecreational sports, modern and lated, and at the present time, folk dance and the study of folk one senior is involved in the pro-

Graduate Professional Program Graduate work is offered which munity" which is offered every leads to a Master of Fine Arts or

a Master of Education degree. The Master of Fine Arts degree In collaboration with the Soci- in the Creative Arts program consists of work in one of four major subjects and in a related minor

The Master of Education degre provides a program for those who desire further study in physical education and research in either dance, recreation, corrective physical education or sports education There is also a two-year graduate

All graduate work requires the completion of a thesis and both

Recreation Program

Although the Recreational Program is not part of the academic curriculum, it is a program cosponsored by the Physical Education department and the student Recreation Association. All students may participate in the varied program of athletics and recreational activities which is designed to meet the needs and interests of all students. The R. A. sponsors numerous clubs and special events which serve the general campus as recreation and provide professional leadership experiences for the major students.

Catalog Write-ups and Retation of Courses

A. B. Credit . 16 Undergraduate Pro fessional Program . 37 ior Major Camp Program and oth-Graduate Professional Program 11

> which there is no demand from moved from the elective program. School and Community is taught in alternate years. The last new course was added in 1949, Seminar in Health, Physical Education and Recreation 449

The catalog write-ups are accurate, and the instructor is the same as indicated in the catalog. For those courses where "staff" is inserted for the instructor, the by the date in which the course write-up was entered in the catalog. Courses such as these are rotated among the staff. Each semester staff members teach difcamp recreation. Freshman and with special emphasis in dance areas of sports, body mechanics and dance which are specialized in one or two activities, they teach, at one time or another, nearly all the activities offered in the curriculum. Although courses. particularly Service classes, are frequently rotated among the staff, one specific staff member is assigned to head all sections offered in that activity. This arrangement assures uniformity of course content among the various sections tunity for experience in each of program for those who have no of that activity. It is necessary to point out here that, in addition to the great number of hours of class work in which the staff members are rotated, they are also rotated among other assignments such as theses advising, supervision of student teaching, academic advising, supervision of the recrea tion program, committee work, research, clinic and workshop orga-

Course Evaluation and Revision

mental assignments.

nization and other special depart-

Course evaluation begins in the lassroom, particularly in major subjects. Students in Physical Education courses are given unlimited opportunities to evaluate any courses which they are taking, and student suggestions are considered by the instructor when she evaluates the methods and content of her courses. Following an evaluation of each course by the individual instructor, suggestions for revisions are reviewed and As listed in the catalog, the discussed by the committee re-

39 courses the head of the department concerning the final revisions to be made. At the end of each year the Physical Education staff spend two days in a total evaluation of the curriculum, and other matters pertinent to the standards, poli- to graduate from this department cies, function and services of the shall be approximately 19. Of these 103 courses, all are department, Recommendations riscurrently taught except two for ing out of this evaluation are then put into effect whenever pos-

Correlation With Other Departments

The Physical Education department continually seeks to further its relationships with, and services to, other college departments. Many of these relationships have been mentioned throughout this article and include: Department of Sociology in the Interdepartmental major in Recreation, departments of Art. Music, and English in the Creative Arts Program and the department of Education instructor had not been assigned in connection with the graduate program, the major program, and the requirements of the State and College for teacher certification in Elementary and Secondary education. There also exists a relationship with the Department of Health since it is understood that the student graduating with a major in Physical Education should be prepared to teach Health as well as Physical Education and Recreation. In addition to the instruction division, the Physical Education department works closely with the Medical Service of the Health department through medical examinations which help to classify each College student for activity classes.

The members of the faculty of his department also work closely with the entire College in terms of committee work, special events and supervision of the recreation program for the benefit of special campus groups showing interest in recreation.

Faculty-Student Council

Unique to the department of Physical Education is a Faculty-Student Council which has been actively functioning for fifteen years. The council is composed of four faculty members and one student representative from each of the undergraduate major class- all girls. es. The council is designed to give both student and faculty an opportunity for discussion, evaluation, and revision of standards and policies which lend to the effectiveness of the undergraduate major program. A similar council functions on the graduate level

Major Enrollment

1951 -- 19 1952 - 22 1953 - 25 1954 - 28

1955 -- 20 In 1956, the number of majors

Although there is no great variation in the number graduating in the past five years, enrollment within the classes usually decreases considerably from the Freshman to the Senior years. at the end of the first year, for in the Freshman year, students gain insight into the true nature and scope of physical education. the curriculum requirements, and the necessity for participation in various activities and services which will lead to a broadened professional background.

MAJORS REVIEW HOME SCHOOL OF HOME ECONOMICS

BY SHIRLEY BROWN

The School of Home Economics pases its curriculum on familycentered living, with the belief that today's homemaker tends to choose a career and a family. The curriculum is developed to stress management and competence in the home in order to give the homemaker satisfaction in the home and the community. In the school there is a strong belief in the needs for educated wives and mothers in family living whether a career is combined with homemaking or not. The number of home economics

majors is smaller than usual in the class of '56 since this class is smaller. There was an increase in home economics enrollment in 1954 and an increase over that in the fall of 1925. In the last three years a definite increase in interest and enrollment of non-majors in some economics courses is evident. This trend motivates a move in the direction all girls who are interested in any area of home economics. Again it

Two new courses were added to the curriculum this semester. A home furnishings laboratory course is being offered for majors and non-majors. This course was future in the School of Home developed in order to offer more practical experience in making and sought to begin a nutrition reremodeling home furnishings. A second course was added to study ment in the child development The number of Senior Physical home economics in the agricul-

in home economics education has been started with Miss Esther Segner as the head

There are specialists in each area of home economics who remain in that field of study. As the need arises the instructors rotate among other courses of study. Three courses are not being taught now have been eliminated in the 1956-57 catalogue. This revision is by the Home Economics Curriculum Committee so that the courses now listed describe those Most of this decrease takes place that are offered as they are taught. Courses are revised through the instructors and the instructional group in each field as they see the need. The revision is then presented to the Curriculum Committee and to Dean Katherine Roberts. After approval it is submitted to the college curriculum committee.

> The freshmen and sophomore core courses are based on the basic family needs. They give the girls a chance to become better acquainted with the various fields in order to choose a major field. The seven sequences offered are: education, child development, foods and nutrition, clothing and textiles, institutional management, housing and home management. Study is constantly being made through a faculty committee and through a Student Program and Policy Committee to revise courses as the need arises. There has been recent revision in the core foods, housing, and clothing class-

The family-centered and human development philosophy of home economics correlates this field highly with any course of study a girl may pursue. Since all girls are members of a family, a better education in this area gives them a greater chance for more personal and family happiness. It enables them to make a major contribution to society through happier homes, husbands, and chilin the school to offer courses for dren. Specifically, home economics correlates highly with the sciences. physical and social. It is possible, is the belief that a knowledge of for instance, for a person trained family relationships, family living, in chemistry and biology to go and human development is neces- into nutrition, from chemistry to sary for the better education of textile research, from economics and business to consumer education and retailing, and from psychology and sociology to child development.

There are many plans for the Economics. Personnel is now being search prgram. Recent develop-

(Continued on Page Five)



YWCA Representative Interviews Mar. 12, 14

Seniors who are interested in working with the YWCA will have an opportunity to discuss careers in this organization with a representative who will be in the placement office on March 12 and 14.

Interesting positions in the YWCA include: teen-age program direction, young adult program direction, health and physical education program direction, and executive direction of college YWCA's. These positions are to North Carolina, Greensboro Colbe found in all parts of the country. Salaries range from \$3200 to Lynchburg and Duke \$5000 a year.

Qualifications include: ability to ligious education

NSA Seminar Draws N. C., S. C. Delegates

Twenty-three delegates from colleges in North and South Carolina and Virginia attended the International Student Relations Seminar recently held at Woman's College. The official participants from Woman's College were Lu Stephenson and Bertha Harris.

All colleges in the region were nvited to send qualified delerates. The schools that complied were: Winthrop, Davidson, North Carolina State, University of lege, Hollins, Sweet Briar, Queens,

Luigi Einaudi, who is grandson of the former President Einaudi work with people of different ages, of Italy, discussed with the group races, faiths; imagination and re- various topics including his resourcefulness, concern for Chris- cent trip to Latin America as retian and democratic principles; a presentative of NSA and a probachelor's degree with study in gram for better student underan area of social group work, re- standing and better relations with ligious education, guldance, rec- other national student unions. reation, social studies, child and Other discussion leaders were family development, or physical Gail Wood, NSA representative to education; and experience in group World University Service; Mary work, recreation, teaching, or re- Aun Sigmund, NSA Campus Administrator; Clive Gray, NSA In-

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The Scandinavian Seminars offer to mature students an opportunity to become a real part of the Danish, Swedish or Norwegian life and culture. This is accomplished by living with two families for a month each, learning the language and studying in it, and living and studying for six months with Scandinavian students in the famous Folk Schools. These liberal arts colleges, where of the Scandinavian

A student may participate in the non-profit making Scandinavian Seminars for \$800, plus travel expenses. A limited number of scholarships are available

ternational Affairs Vice-President; and Mary Lou Vaughan, Regional

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Festival March 15, 17

long Scandinavian Seminars for of help is an unusual one, as in Cultural Studies, it is annouced the case of "Six Characters in by Aage Rosendal Nielsen, execu- Search of an Author." The play tive director, 127A East 75 Street, is a story within a story; a conflict between the real and the 'make helieve"

When life as a family becomes so filled with problems that none ents, and businessmen. of the members of the family is tion, they agree to resort to an agree to search for an author their lives, and in so doing will the principal emphasis is on the create a solution to their probhumanities, represent a good cross- lems. The story which evolves is one of humor, entertainment, and one involving the conflict of the real and the abstract.

> The cast of 37 characters, un-Casey, Head of the Woman's College Drama Department, will give performances of the production given in April.

The play, revised for the modthe Drama Section of the 1956 Arts Pestival.

Crews for the production are omposed of members of "The Masqueraders." Woman's College Manager of South-Western Pub-Honorary Drama Society, and of student volunteers.

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37 Characters Give Bus. Ed. Leaders Will Be Unique Performance Performance During At Conference Tomorrow

When life's problems become Education Conference, sponsored minimum business machines traingraduate and graduate students too overwhelming, man begins to by the Business Education De- ing for initial employment? Asmay still enroll in the nine-month seek help; sometimes this source partment, the Commercial De-suming no formal machines class. partment, and the Zeta Chapter, how can the machines instruction ballroom with demonstrations and Delta Pi Epsilon, will begin tomorrow on the Woman's College factors to consider in selecting. He said, however, that this music campus. Centered on business purchasing and maintaining ofmachines and bookkeeping, the program will be of interest to teachers, principals, superintend-

> Two outstanding leaders in busable to think of a suitable solu- iness education, Dr. Theodore Woodward and Mr. R. D. Cooper unusual method of solution: they will discuss problems relating to these two areas. Dr. Woodward, who will re-write the story of Head of the Department of Business Education, George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tennesse, is a native of Kentucky. He holds the B. Accts. degree from Bowling Green College of Commerce and the B. S., M. Ed., and Ph.D. degrees from the der the direction of Michael Woodward has also studied at the vania State University, Harvard University, and Cambridge Unian open rehearsal on Saturday versity. He is National President night, March 17 at 8:00 p. m. in of Delta Pi Epsilon, Second Vice-Aycock. The performance will be President of the Southern Business Education Association, a charter member of the Nashville edn stage by Tyrone Guthrie. Chapter of NOMA, an active paris to be given in connection with ticipant on many professional committees, and a frequent contributor to numerous business ed-

> > ucation periodicals Mr. R. D. Cooper, Assistant Sales is a native of Taylorsville, Kentucky. He received an A. B. degree from Bowling Green College of Commerce and has done special work at the University of Alabams. For nine years, he was teacher-in high school, business college, and college. His business experience includes six years in the accounting field, sixteen years as Pield Representative for South-Western Publishing Company, and his present position of Assistant Sales Manager, Mr. Cooper is a nationally known authority on business education and is recognized as one of the leading speakers in the field of business education. He is active in the Southern Business Education Association.

Some main questions proposed thilde Hardaway, advisors.

be carried out? What are the fice machines on a limited budget? What are the current job requirements for initial employment in bookkeeping positions? What are the effective trends and practices in the teaching of bookkeeping?

nibiting their products.

Tonight the Zeta Chapter, Delta

Tomorrow's agenda will include:

9:00 a. m., registration and cofa. m., first session. Virginia Dare Room, Alumnae House: Chancellor's welcome and announcements: chines, "Planning and Organizing the Program" by Mr. Theodore Maintaining" by Mr. R. S. Cooper; 11:00 a. m., Business Machines Exhibit, Elliott Hall Exhibit, El-Conference Luncheon: 2:00 to 4:00 p. m., Bookkeeping, "Conflicting lishing Company, Cincinnati, Ohio. Objectives and Trends" by Mr. R. D. Cooper and "Effective Practices Harp" on the strings, using the in Teaching" by Mr. Theodore session in the Alumnae House.

Members of the Conference Committee for this meeting are: Dorothy Sills, general chairman; Sarah Jones, Louise Weyl, correspondence; Rowena Wellman. Mary Harrell, Lenore Pierce, and Tommie Lou Smith, hospitality; Maude Adams, MayBelle Jones program: Saralyn Sammons, William G. Slattery, publicity; Margaret DeVinny, Louise Whitlock registration; George M. Joyce Bert Lyons, and James E. Orange machines exhibit; Vance T. Littlejohn, George M. Joyce and Ma-

Business machines will be on exhibit Priday night from 7 until 9:30 p. m. and Saturday morning from 11 a. m. to 12:30 p. m. in the Elliott Hall game room. The Priday night exhibit is especially intended for the students. Approxmately a dozen companies are ex-

7:30 in the East Lounge of El-



photos, same size as shown, on luxurious double weight paper for only \$1.00, or 50 photos for \$2.00, from one pose.

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Charms Audience At Music Forum BY ANN THUNBERG

On Thursday night, March 1 Mr. Henry Cowell entertained large audience in Elliott Hall explanations of his piano music was not representative of his present compositions since he has been composing for orchestra and not for the plane in recent years. Mr. Cowell gave his audience

a vivid picture of his musical background, telling of the Irish and American folk tunes he heard from his parents and the Oriental music which came from his California surroundings. Having discovered at the age of eight that he had nothing to do in the afternoon when his playmates practiced on their musical instruments, little Henry decided that the only thing musical he could do without an instrument was to Pi Epsilon will give a social at compose. So he began immediately to practice in his mind for an hour every day, thinking of musical tones and of how they sounded together and on different instruments. This he kept up for severe! fee hour .Alumnae House; 9:45 years until he could inwardly hear chords as easily as single notes.

Mr. Cowell's piano music is as beautiful as it is astonishing, "The 10:00-11:00 a. m., Business Ma- Harp of Life" with its rumbling bass accompaniment, produced by playing long lines of keys with Woodward and "Selecting and the forearm, is a deeply moving Cowell showed that these "tone clusters" may also be used effecliott Hall Gameroom; 12:45 p. m., tively in the upper registers on the plane.

Moving on "into the plano," Mr. Cowell played his "Aeolian keyboard and the damper pedal Woodward, A tea, given by Sigma as well. The long-anticipated cli-Alpha, will be given following this max of the program came with Mr. Cowell's leaving the keyboard completely to play "The Banshee on the larger strings while Mr. Weisgarber held down the pedal.

> Mr. Cowell said that all these pieces are written down and are published. The notation, of course. is different from ordinary plano music, and Mrs. Inga B. Morgan has three of the pieces in her studio for anyone who would care to look at them. Also, the W. C. Library has recordings of some of the pieces

> Mr. Cowell closed his lecture with the reminder that he has used these devices, not to invent a strange way of playing the piano, but to produce beautiful music

As soon as Mr. Cowell could get through the crowds of students who wanted a closer look at his techniques of playing, he was entertained at a coffee hour in East Lounge. We overheard him say, "It's amazing what the piano will do if you just insist!"

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C'est Ca

(Continued from Page Two)

blankets and quilts over the windows so that not a bit of light could find its way outside. Then, the candles would be lit and everyone would pretend to go about in their usual way. I would stand this for as long as I could, and then beg to blow out all the candles and peep outside to see if the planes which were to circle the town were anywhere in sight. What a curious sight! Everything that was familiar outside, was blanketed in darkness; and the only lights were the stars and three pinpoints of red and green

But what am I saying? That what for some girls meant the "Blitz," or the living in a concentration camp, or the loss of those people who meant most to them. was for me only a series of gaily painted pictures in the patriotic colors of red, white, and blue?

Other memories come back There was the day that Mrs. Jones replaced the blue star, that had hung so grandly between her lace curtains, with a gold one. And I had to go with my mother to say we were sorry. There was the terror that filled our house everytime a telegram came, and those horrible pictures of the massacred Jews, that Paramount Pictures brought to the screen. War was terrifying because it meant just waiting for the balloon that was life, to pop. It was being protected from shocking details by having conversation lower in tone when you were around. It was that frantic desire to be a Red-Cross nurse, and the game of "Mother and Children," which always ended in the most destructive manner

A photographer's momento of V- New Guilford 24, Jamison I, 22 day in Europe, with people screaming joyously in a London street, Bailey 25, Kirkland II, 14 their fingers spread apart to make the sign of victory. In the center Ragsdale 28, Coit 23 a mother was holding up a crying Kirkland I, 2, Cotten 0 Default child who was scared of the noise. For the child of war, the sounds than those it had learned to live son I-at that time both undefeatbolically a prototype of myself; mined to come away victorious

We no longer cry, because the noise has subsided, and what's more we have grown up. Let's pray that in this growing up we shall never have to spread our fingers apart in the sign of a V!

Denmark -- Sweden Offer Grad. Students Year's Study Abroad

Fellowships for study in Denmark and Sweden have been offered to American graduate students for the 1956-57 acadamic year by the two Scandinavian governments, it was announced by Kenneth Holland, President of the Institute of International Education, 1 East 67th Street, New

Closing date for both competi-

Three fellowships have been offered by the Danish Government through the Ministry of Education. These include funds (3,990 kroner) for a year of study in an institution of higher education as well as expenses to cover a short orientation course. Grantees should have funds to pay their own travel and incidental expanses. They may, if eligible, apply for Fulbright travel grants.

The Swedish Government is giving three fellowships through the Sweden - America Foundation, These awards are administered in the United States by the Institute of International Education and the American-Scandinavian Foundation. Stipends are 4,500 kroner for the academic year, and tuition (except at the International Graduate School for English-Speaking Students, University of Stockholm). Candidates must pay for their own travel. They may study at the Universities of Gothenburg, Lund, Stockholm and Uppsala, and at other approved institutions.

Applications may be secured from the United States Student Department of the Institute of International Education or from its regional offices in Chicago, Denver, Houston, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Washington, D. C.

R. A. Presents Weekly Schedule Of Activities

Saturday, March 10 R A PRESENTS Game Room-3:00 Bowling-3:00

Sunday, March 11 Swimming-8:00 Game Room-8:00

Monday, March 12

Jr. Modern Dance-7:15 Life Saving-5:00 Basketballs Games: Hinshaw vs. Mary Foust vs. Gray-7:15-

Tuesday, March 13 Swimming-5:00

Bowling-5:00 Seal Club-7:00 Basketball Games: Kirkland II vs Jamison I-5:00, Coleman; S. Spencer vs. Kirkland I .- 7:15 Coleman: Winfield vs. Cotten-8:15-Coleman

Wednesday, March 14 Life Saving-5:00 Tap Club-7:15 Faculty Recreation-7:30

Thursday, March 15 Bowling-5:00 Swimming-5:00 Dolphin Club-7:00 Sr. Modern Dance-7:15 Basketball Games: Bailey vs. Woman's-5:00-Colemai; New Guilford vs. Coit-7:15-Coleman: N. Spencer vs. Ragsdale -8:15-Coleman

WC Basketball **Weekly Scoreboard**

Shaw 25, Kirkland I, 6 Gray 2, Jamison II, 0 Default I saw a picture the other day. [Hinshaw 27, South Spencer 15 Winfield 43, Mary Foust 28 North Spencer 37, Woman's 24

The feature game of the fourth week of basketball was the one of peace were more frightening between New Guilford and Jamiwith. For me, the child was sym- ed teams. Each team was deterand of you-the girl who walks This tenseness of play coupled with me to Aycock or the one with excellent defensive work whm I meet headlong each morn- perhaps accounts for the rather cw score

Jamison led throughout most of the game; but in the last two minutes New Guilford staged a rally, and the score was tied as the final buzzer sounded. In the two minute overtime New Guilford made a field goal after about one minute of play; the game was clinched for them as a New Guilford stole the ball from the Jamison forwards in the final seconds. New Guilford's two point win enabled that dorm to keep its name in the undefeated column along with Winfield and North Spencer.

News Of the Week

Continued From Page 2

Congressional Committee, that the armed Forces of The United States are ready to defend the nation in case of an atomic attack. However, it was also stated by these men that the task of Civil Defense was not their burden, for the resources of the armed services would be inadequate to do this.

Since President Eisenhower's announcements last week that he Jamison II, 5:00 — Coleman: will run for a second term in of-Republicans have been planning with independence, he said. their strategy. The Democrats will center debate on Vice-President Nixon in an effort to have his name removed from the Republican ticket so that the party may then be split. Meanwhile Adlai Stevenson feels that with a combination of electoral votes from the South, the Farm Belt, several that the Democrats will offer a than natural musicality. Stevenson and Kefauver ticket for

> Governor of Alabama, James E. Folsom has his hands full trying to settle the racial problem in his state. Governor Folsom is calling a special session of the Legislature to ask for a commission of colored and white to review and try to settle his racial problem. It looks as if the problem of desegregation is a long way from being settled in the South.

in the 1956 election, the confi- Orthodox Church music, Mr. Cowdence of the American businessme is restored. They seem to be convinced that the situation will sion and life in Renaissance musprobably turn toward the brighter ic, in contemporary music they side for better business bargains come alive. in the future. Business is to spend business gains.

Prime Minister Anthony Eden of Great Britain has recently stated to the House of Commons that "Moscow and the West are still poles apart." This blunt speech came as a result of the pending visit of Soviet Leaders to Great Britain, Prime Minister Eden believes that the Russians will misinterpret and misunderstand the actions of British people. Mr. Eden does not want local Communists to be encouraged by the visit of Khrushchev and Bul-

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Is New And Old, Says Cowell

Mr. Henry Cowell, well-known composer, opened the 1956 Music Section of the Arts Festival on a lecture on the "Aims of Recent Music." Before discussing the three directions of contemporary music. Mr. Cowell defined the schools of contemporary music.

of which Schoenberg is the father. all phases of the W. C. elections. that she likes Woman's College fice, the Democrats as well as uses the twelve-tone row system She advises the campiagn mana-

Mr. Cowell pointed out that a school of thought has now developed around this style until the style can really be said to be conservative. Although the music is belligerent, it is sometimes "thirdhand," he stated.

There is a progressive school, however, which carries the twelve-Border States, and one other large tone row system into new musi-Eastern State, that he can carry cal material, he continued. Mr. the election this year, A majority Cowell pointed out that in this of politicians seem to think now system, there is more "technique"

Another school of contemporary music is based on ecclesiastical modes and folk music modes. The modes which prevailed in Renaissance music and went out about 1600 are now being revived in contemporary music. Modes can be found in the music of the contemporary composers Stravinsky, Debussy, and Vaughan Williams, Mr. Cowell pointed out. Bartok uses modes from Hungarian and Yugoslavian folk music. Some of Bartok's modes are from Near As a result of the President's East Oriental Music, Stravinsky recent announcement to run again has used modes of the Russian ell stated that while these ancient ecclesiastical modes lacked pas-

In the United States contemmore freely, and the pause that is porary music is a mixture of the now soon to end in the business new and old music-Schenberg boom will be followed by great and back, for examp's and a mixture of the European schools of music. Americans draw on all strains of thought, he pointed out. Through this mixture, an American school is being formed, he

Mr. Cowell discussed some of ble an orchestra

Contemporary Music Chr. Janie Olds Prepares For Coming WC Elections

What, in this country of ours. can be more exciting than elec- able as my mother continues to Thursday afternoon, March 1 with tion time? Janie Olds, the elections board chairman, can think of how beautiful the weather is in nothing, As March 21 approaches, she becomes frantically busy. As anguished tone. chairman of this board, Janie The "Internationalists" School arranges, officiates, and manages gers, counsels the candidates, and



aids all other people connected with the SGA elections.

Janie has two homes-one in Florida and one in Connecticut. She is a much-envied girl in January when she returns from Christmas holidays with a beautiful Florida tan! Her great love, aside from elections, is the ocean, She enjoys swimming in it, rid-

the uses that composers have found for the tape-recorder. The machine is called a tapesichord on it the composer records many sounds. The tapesichord opens many possibilities for sound com-

With the tapesichord, it is possible for a composer to hear his composition played immediately without having to wait to assem-

"School becomes almost unbearwrite me tantalizing letters about Florida!" Janie tells us in an

As a transfer from Florida State University, Janie loyally explains much better. "WC is a fine school and has a high standing all over enthusiastically.

About future plans, Janie, who is an English major, tells us that she and her room mate are going to live in New York next winter Janie wants to work on a magazine (as of yet, she does not know which one.) "I'm really looking forward to it," she says, "And I know that I will enjoy this type of work very much." This summer Janie plans to attend Radcliffe where she will take a special course in publishing and writing.

to the elections, Janie explained, must participate. At the same There are a nice group of candi- time home economics trained peodates running for office this year. ple should have a liberal educa-But I'm interested in seeing more tion in many other areas. With people vote. There seems to be a these basic beliefs the School of lack of originality, interest, and Home Economics' curriculum is enthusiasm among the campaign- developed to help its students beers and in the student body, it- come better family members, betself. I would like to see this need ter community citizens, and betcorrected."

Home Economics (Continued from Page Three) area includes a toddler's play

group which is a laboratory for students, Plans include an infant aboratory in the future. There is study for strengthening the foods department which is a little weak at the present time. Research is also being made in clothing to determine whether the core course should be offered to students in separate classes according to needs and background, or whether a new intermediate course would be more beneficial. The future the United States," she explains may also see changes in the general college requirements for home economics majors with emphasis on the humanities, but with greater choice in requirements. At the present the basic art course is weak in its relatedness to home economics. This is also being studied. All changes and revisions require careful study, evaluation, and a long procedure, but as the need arises they are undertaken.

The family and human development areas is one from which no girls can escape. With this philosophy, home economics is, there-As the conversation turned back fore, an area in which each girl ter wives and mothers.

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WEST MARKET EXTENSION



WC Plays Host To State Meet OFNCACE

Woman's College will act as the North Carolina Association for Childhood Education on March percent of the sophomores, and 17. Primary and elementary education majors will assist at the convention, About 400 members are expected to attend including teachers, principals, and supervisors from nursery schools through sixth grade; also attending will be undergraduate members from branches at East Carolina, West Carolina, Lenoir-Rhine, and Appalachian.

Elliott Hall will be the scene for most of the convention activ-

MORNING SESSION

9:00-11:00 Registration 9:00-10:00 Coffee Hour Game

Functional Display - Game Room

10:00-11:00-Business Meetingpresiding, Annie May Murray Pres. NCACE "How NCACE Plans to Help the ACE Build-Program." Patsy Montague. Supervisor, Dept. of Public Introduction

11:00-12:30-Program-Ball Room presiding, Elizabeth Ann Liddle, Program Chairman, NCACE

livocation-C. W. Phillips, Director of Public Relations, WC Welcome-E. K. Graham,

Chancellor of WC Introduction of Speaker-Eugenia Hunter, NCACE Representative

"Wanted-Creative Address-Children," Dr. Leland Jacobs. Profesor of Education, Teacher's College, Columbia Univ. 1:00-Luncheon-North Dining

Hall, WC

AFTERNOON SESSION 2:00-3:30- Tours -1. Woman's

College Nursery School. Curry School, Woman's

Craven School, Greensboro public School

2:00-4:00-Functinal Display -Game Room

Dr. Leland Jacobs is the featured speaker at the NCACE convention. He is a popular author, lecturer, and teacher. He is currently Professor of Education in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching at Teacher's College, Columbia University, teaching courses in children's literature and the language arts. Some of his contributions to the Association for Childhood Education Internation al are: articles for Childhood Education. Adventuring in Literature (the bulletin for which he is advisor), study group leader and general session speaker for two ACEI Study Conferences. He is co-editor with Virgil E. Herrick of the book Children and the Language Art. He has written numer cus articles for Elementary English and other educational magazines

Dr. Jacobs will appear on WUNC-TV on Friday night, March 16 at 8:09. He will be the coordifor a manel discussion on the true Trends on Todays Reading Frogram".

The Association for Childhood Education International, of which NCACE is a member, was orga rused in 1930 by mersing two piner organizations of teachers of yong children, the Internatinal Kindergarten Union and the National Council of Primary Education. Membership is open to anyone who is interested in or who works with children.

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Registrar's Office Announces Semester's Honor Roll

The following is a list of Women's College students making the Honor Roll for the first semester, which has been released by the hostess to the state convention of registrars office. Twelve percent of the seniors and juniors, ten eight percent of the freshmen making the highest number of Quality points are eligible for the

Seniors

Ann Allmond Esther Benedict Grace Blanton Diana Blevins Shirley Brown Frances Burroughs Betsy Castelloe Margaret Clark Nadine Cole Sarah Cole Shirley Councilman Jane Deans Elizabeth Dunn Joan Harlow Nancy Harrill Sheila Harris Ann Hoke Lewis Kluttz Sybil Lennon Ellen Lewis Carolyn Lithgo Joyce Long Anne McArthur Patricia McGuire Nancy McWhorter Perry Mabe Debora Marcus Helen Maynard Caroyln Pittard Jeannette Pittman Patricia Rudman Elizabeth Schultz Mary Louise Scott Rachel Shannon Elizabeth Shepard Mary Ann Sides Barbara Still Xenia Syrrou Mary Talley

> Compliments of The King Cotton

Shirley Wilcox

Barbara Alley

Joan Ackerman

Julia Black Julia Blanchard Sarah Bradford Ann Burke Ann Carlson Mary Conrad Therry Nash Deal Shirley A. Dixon Sadve Dune Elizabeth Evans Jacqueline Gabriel Willie Mae Graham Priscilla Graper Ann Holton Betty J. Horne Nancy Johnson Martha Jordan Shirley Knott Mary Frances Lawrence Patricia Lentz Kathleen McDonald Neill McLeod Elizabeth Miller Martha Moore Patsy B. Moore Jane Orcutt Elizabeth Parrish Helen Patterson

Thelma Payne

Mary F. Philbeck

Mary Sue Rankin

Joanne Rathman

Rita Satisky Margaret Smith Donna Snyder

Jo Anne Safrit Virginia Spencer Dorothy Stafford Lucille Stephenson Nancy Stilwell Carolyn Strong Katle Swain Joan Thompson Joyce Turlington Kate Wharton

Patsy Odom Wright

ophomores

Jovee Alston Martha Blackwelder Barbara Burroughs Patricia Carden Janette Church Betty Sue Clark Adeliah Crouch Marian Dickens Gayle Dobson Beverly Gates Suzanne Glenn Alma Graham Meda Grigg Wayne Hart Valeria Honsinger Betty Huffman Dorothy Jackson Jo Len Jamerson Graye Johnson D. Jane Johnson Sarah Johnston

Phyllis K. Kistler Carole Lavine Mary Ruth Lesesne Martha Lineberger Frances Long Betsy Lyon Patsy McClung Dorothy McConnell Jane Marlette Katherine Marsh Glenda Noble Carolyn E. Norris Caroline Osborne Gloria Paschal

Alice Powell Ann Rich Dorothy Richmond Charlotte Ridinger Mary Bartram Robeson Nancy Robinson Phyllis Runyon Sue Sigmon Joyce Smith Susana Sparks Gail Steacy Miriam Storey Katharine Strong Rebecca Swain Nancy Tharrington Nancy Webster Rose Wharton

Carolyn Young Freshmen

Margaret Whelan

Katherine White

Sara Whitlock

Mourdine Baker

Anne Lee Barnhardt Mary Taylor Batten Patricia Broyhill Beverly Bryant Mary Frances Collins Nancy Collins Nancy Crockett Carole Crowder Jo Ann Curley Holliday Deifell Virginia Devin Anne Diedrich Elizabeth Efrid Ellen Freed Martha Freeman Ann Frye Belinda Gibble Mary K. Hall Eugenia Hickerson Nancy Hunnicutt Judith Huntress Patricia Kelly Bari King Martha Lassiter Virginia Lee Mary Wilson Long Sandra Marshall Gilbertine Maulden Barbara Mayfield Dorothy Moore Mary K. Nicholson Millie Pitts

Janeen Sand

Linda Steel Mary Stevenson Susan Stout Nina Walker Joann Wallace Mary Walton Linda West Jean Whiting

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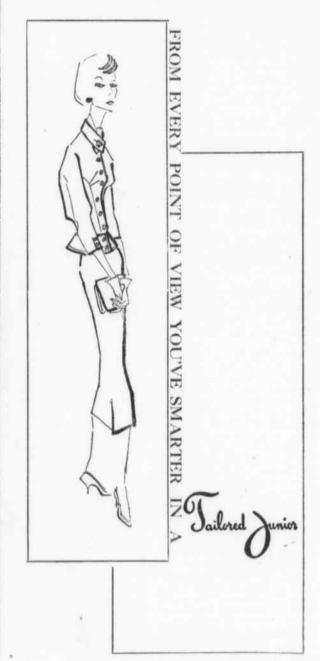
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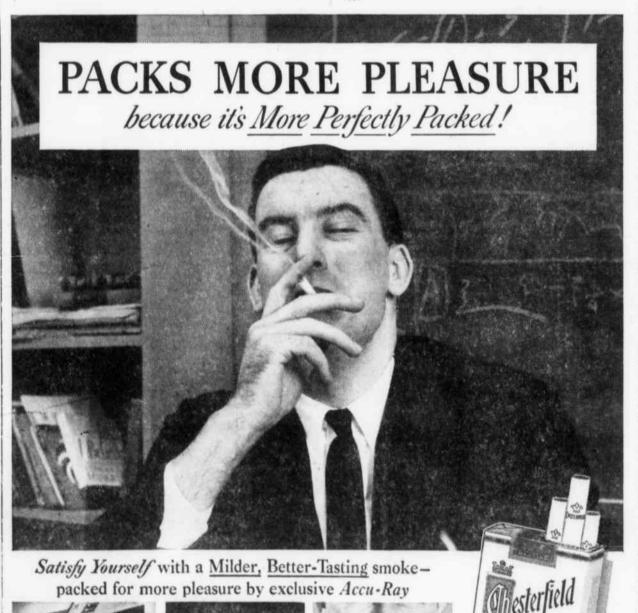
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